

d. Refereed Scholarly Articles:

1. **1977.** ASome considerations on the new lexeme *beau* in Lingala.@ *Studies in African Linguistics* 8.81-95.
2. **1978.** AA reconsideration of Lingala temporal inflections.@ *Studies in African Linguistics* 9.91-105.
3. **1979.** ALingala and English translations within the postulated domain >opening=.@ *General Linguistics* 19.47-68.
4. **1980a.** ANumber, countability and markedness in Lingala *li-/ma-* noun class.@ *Linguistics* 18.1119-52.
5. **1980b.** A`Prototype' and `kin-class'.@ *Anthropological Linguistics* 22.29-41.
6. **1983a.** AInvestigating what the words *father* and *mother* mean.@ *Language and Communication* 3(3).245-69.
7. **1983b.** AObservations on time reference in Jamaican and Guyanese Creoles.@ *BaShiru* 11 (2). 54-76 (special issue on creoles).
8. **1984a.** AObservations on time reference in Jamaican and Guyanese Creoles.@ (Revised and extended version of 1983b) *English World-Wide* 4.199-229.
9. **1984b.** AThe manifold obligations of the dictionary to its users.@ *Dictionaries* 6.1-30.
10. **1985a.** ASome Bantu ways of talking: The case of kinship vocabularies.@ *Language Sciences* 7.271-82.
11. **1985b.** AThe linguistic significance of African proper names in Gullah.@ *New West-Indian Guide* 59.146-66.
12. **1986a.** ANumber delimitation in Gullah.@ *American Speech* 61.33-60.
13. **1986b.** ARestrictive relativization in Gullah.@ *Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 1.1-31.
14. **1987a.** AHow African is Gullah and why?@ (co-authored with Charles Gilman). *American Speech* 62.120-39.
15. **1987b.** ALes langues créoles peuvent-elles être définies sans allusion à leur histoire?@ *Etudes Créoles* 9.135-50.
16. **1988a.** ADictionaries and proper names.@ *International Journal of Lexicography* 1.268-83. (Invited contribution for this special issue ed. by William Frawley & Raoul Smith).
17. **1988b.** AFormal evidence of pidginization/creolization in Kituba.@ *Journal of African Languages and Linguistics*. 10.33-51
18. **1988c.** AThe pragmatics of kinship terms in Kituba.@ *Multilingua* 7.441-53.
19. **1988d.** AEnglish pidgins: Form and function.@ *World Englishes* 7.255-67.
20. **1988e.** AThe small *pro* and inflectional morphology.@ *Linguistic Analysis* 18.235-42.
21. **1989a.** AOn the so-called >infinitive= in Atlantic creoles.@ (co-authored with Marta Dijkhoff) *Lingua* 77.297-330.
22. **1989b.** AEquivocal structures in some Gullah complex sentences.@ *American Speech* 64.304-26.
23. **1989c.** ALa créolisation en bantou: les cas du kituba, du lingala urbain, et du swahili du Shaba.@ *Etudes Créoles* 12.74-106.
24. **1990a.** ATransfer and the substrate hypothesis in creolistics.@ [Invited State-of-the-art article.] *Studies in Second Language Acquisition* 12.1-23.
25. **1990b.** ACreoles and Universal Grammar.@ *Linguistics* 28, #4, 783-807. (special issue titled *Issues in Creole Linguistics* guest-edited by Pieter A.M. Seuren and Salikoko Mufwene; all papers anonymously refereed according to *Linguistics* guidelines)
26. **1991.** ASome reasons why Gullah is not dying yet.@ *English World-Wide* 12.215-43
27. **1992a.** AIdeology and facts on African-American English.@ *Pragmatics* 2.141-66.
28. **1992b.** AA propos de substrat et superstrat dans la genèse des créoles: les vrais et faux problèmes.@ *Etudes Créoles* 15.135-49.

29. **1994a.** A New Englishes and criteria for naming them. @ *World Englishes* 13.21-31. Reprinted in *World Englishes: Critical concepts*, ed. by Kingsley Bolton and Braj Kachru, 55-68, Routledge (2006).
30. **1994b.** A On the status of auxiliary verbs in Gullah. @ *American Speech* 69.58-70.
31. **1994c.** A Genèse de population, genèse de langue. @ *Plurilinguismes* (special issue on creole genesis) 8.95-113.
32. **1996.** A The founder principle in creole genesis. @ *Diachronica* 13.83-134. [Slightly revised version included in *The ecology of language Evolution* \(2001\). Original article reprinted in *Contact languages: Critical concepts in language studies*, ed. by John Holm & Susanne Michaelis, Ch. 91, vol. 4, pp. 367-414. Routledge \(2009\).](#)
33. **1997a.** A The ecology of Gullah=s survival. @ *American Speech* 72.69-83. [Reprinted in abridged version in *the legacy of Ibo landing*, ed. by Marquetta Goodwine and the Clarity Press Gullah Project, 175-183. Clarity Press.](#)
34. **1997b.** Introduction: Understanding speech continua. *World Englishes* 16.181-184.
35. **1999a.** A Les créoles: l=état de notre savoir. @ *Anthropologie et Société* 23.149-173. Special issue ed. by Christine Jourdan and Claire Lefebvre.
36. **1999b.** A Des ponts interdisciplinaires et langagiers au sujet de la genèse des créoles. @ *Etudes Créoles* 22.41-55.
37. **2000.** A La fonction réfléchie en créole. @ *Langages* 138.114-124. (special issue on creoles guest-edited by Daniel Véronique.)
38. **2002a.** A Competition and selection in language evolution. @ *Selection* 3.45-56.
39. **2002b.** A Développement des créoles et évolution des langues. @ *Etudes Créoles* 25.1.45-70.
40. **2002c.** A Colonization, globalization, and the future of languages in the twenty-first century. @ *Most International Journal on Multicultural Societies* 4.162-193 (http://portal.unesco.org/shs/en/ev.php-URL_ID=2685&URL_DO=DO_TOPIC&URL_SECTION=201.html).
41. **2003.** A Competition and selection in the development of American Englishes. @ *World Englishes* 22.367-375. (co-authored with Sheri Pargman)
42. **2004.** A Language birth and death. @ *Annual Review of Anthropology* 33.201-222.
43. **2006a.** A Language evolution: The population genetics way. @ *Marges Linguistiques* 11.243-260. Reprinted with very minor improvements from Mufwene (2005a, in *Gene, Sprachen, und ihre Evolution*, ed. by Gunther Hauska)
44. **2006b.** A Grammaticization is part of the development of creoles. @ *Papia* 16.5-31.
45. **2007.** A Population movements and contacts: Competition, selection, and language evolution. @ *Journal of Language Contact* 1.63-91.
46. **2009.** A Building social cognitive models of language change, @ co-authored by Daniel Hruschka, Morten H. Christiansen, Richard Blythe, William Croft, Paul Heggarty, Salikoko S. Mufwene, Janet B. Pierrehumbert, and Shana Poplack. *Trends in Cognitive Sciences* 13.464-469.
47. **2010.** A Second language acquisition and the emergence of creoles. @ Invited State-of-the-art article. *Studies in Second Language Acquisition*, 32.1-42.
48. **2011a.** A An ecological account of language evolution! Way to go! @ Commentary on Luc Steels= A Modeling the cultural evolution of language. @ *Physics of Life Reviews* 8.367-368.
49. **2011b.** A Transmission, acquisition, parameter-setting, reanalysis, and language change. @ A response to Jürgen Meisel. *Bilingualism: Language and Acquisition* 14.152-155.
50. **2012.** A Individuals, populations, and timespace: Perspectives on the ecology of language. @ (Co-authored with Cécile B. Vigouroux.) *Cahiers de Linguistique* 38.2 : 111-138. Special issue on A Sociolinguistique comme construction @ guest-edited by Françoise Gadet.

51. **2015a.** "Colonization, Indigenization, and the Differential Evolution of English: Some Ecological Perspectives." *World Englishes* 34.6-21. (Special issue in memory of Yamuna Kachru, ed. by Larry E. Smith.)
52. **2015b.** "Modeling the emergence of creole vernaculars," co-authored with Francesca Tria, Vito D. P. Servedio, & Vittorio Loreto. *PLoS ONE* DOI:10.1371/journal.pone.0120771 (Main article, 11pp; Supporting Information, 23pp).
53. **2015.** L'émergence des parlers créoles et l'évolution des langues romanes : faits, mythes et idéologies. *Etudes Créoles* 33.1-29.
54. **2016.** "Ecologia da língua: algumas perspectivas evolutivas." *Ecolinguística: Revista Brasileira de Ecologia Linguagem* 2.18-40.
55. in press. "Language evolution, by exaptation, with the mind leading." *New Horizons in Evolutionary Linguistics. Journal of Chinese Linguistics Monograph Series 27 (2017): 158-189.* Ed. by Gang Peng & F. Wang.
56. in press. "Language vitality: The weak theoretical underpinnings of what can be an exciting research area." *Language. Perspectives* (online publication)
57. in press. "Individuals, populations, and timespace: Perspectives on the ecology of language Revisited." *Language Ecology* 1.75-103 (co-authored with Cécile B. Vigouroux.)