

#### e. Other Scholarly Articles:

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2. **1988b.** AWhy study pidgins and creoles?@ Column. *J. of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 3. 265-76
3. **1989a.** ASome explanations that strike me as incomplete.@ Column. *J. of Pidgin and Creole Languages*. 4.117-28.
4. **1989b.** AColonial, hypermetropic, and wishful linguistics.@ Column. *J. of Pidgin and Creole Languages*. 4.241-54.
5. **1990a.** AFor the record, let us get some facts straight@ (A reply to Derek Bickerton's letter). *The Carrier Pidgin* 17, # 2&3, 6-7.
6. **1990b.** AAfrican languages, African linguistics, and linguistic theory.@ Discussion of invited papers at 20th ACAL. *Studies in the Linguistic Sciences* 20.63-67
7. **1992a.** AGullah.@ In *The Oxford Companion to the English Language*, ed. by Tom McArthur, 456-7.
8. **1992b.** AWest African English.@ In *The Oxford Companion to the English Language*, ed. by Tom McArthur, 1111.
9. **1992c.** AWest African Pidgin English.@ In *The Oxford Companion to the English Language*, ed. by Tom McArthur, 1111.
10. **1992d.** AThe reviewer responds.@ A reply to Bickerton. *Diachronica* 9.149-51.
11. **1996.** ACreoles and creolization.@ In *Handbook of pragmatics*, ed. by Jan-Ola Östman, Jef Verschueren, and Jan Blommaert. Amsterdam: John Benjamins. 14pp. (The pages in the book are not continuous.) Also included in the second edition, 2007, ed. by Jef Verschueren & Jan-Ola Östman.  
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16. **2000b.** APopulation contacts and the evolution of English.@ *The European English Messenger* 9.9-15.
17. **2001a.** ALost tongues and the politics of language endangerment.@ An interview with FATHOM.
18. **2002.** APidgins and creoles.@ *International Encyclopedia of Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 11440-11445.
19. **2003a.** Analogs anywhere: The flow of highway traffic and language evolution. *Contemporary Linguistics* 3, 39-57, ed. by Salikoko S. Mufwene, with the assistance of Sylvain Neuvel. Dept. of Linguistics, University of Chicago.
20. **2003b.** AGenetic linguistics and genetic creolistics.@ A response to Sally Thomason=s column. *Journal of Pidgin and Creole Languages* 18.273-288.
21. **2003c.** ALingala.@ *International Encyclopedia of Linguistics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, vol 2., 458-9. Oxford University Press.
22. **2005a.** AKituba.@ *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Routledge.
23. **2005b.** AAfrican American Vernacular English.@ *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Routledge.
24. **2005c.** AGullah.@ *Encyclopedia of Linguistics*. Routledge.

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27. **2006.** Articles titled AAfrican American English,@ AEbonics,@ and AGullah.@ *ElectronicEncyclopedia Britannica*.
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29. **2007b.** ACreoles and pidgins.@ In *The Routledge companion to sociolinguistics*, ed. by Peter Stockwell, Carmen Llamas, & Louise Mullany, 175-184.
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41. **2011c.** ALanguage evolution: An ecological perspective.@ *Perspectives - Réseau français des instituts d=études avancées* # 4, p. 3.
42. **2011d.** AWhat is Gullah? For the University of Chicago=s Court Theater.  
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43. **2011e.** ALa Francophonie: An ecological history of language expansion and contraction since the European colonial expansion.@ Newsletter, Spring, Center for African Studies, Rutgers University, pp. 13-14.
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